Contents

Preface XXIII

Humanitarian and Scientific Awards XXV

Opening Address
M. Nicolini XXVII

An historical and up-to-date contribution of italian scientists to the understanding of pathology of Alzheimer's disease (AD)
G. Macchi XXXI

Alzheimer's disease: is it a disease?
L. Amaducci XLVII

DIAGNOSIS AND CLINICAL EVALUATION

Changes of hexokinase activity with age: relevance to Alzheimer disease
P. Antuono, J. Ravanelli-Meyer, K. Nicholson, N. Pomara, D. Deptula, R. Singh and T. Cooper 3

A statistical procedure applied to positron emission tomographic (PET) data for the early detection of Alzheimer's disease (AD)
N.P. Azari, K.D. Pettigrew, M.B. Schapiro, J.V. Haxby, C.L. Grady, P. Pietrini, J.A. Salerno, L.L. Heston, S.I. Rapoport and B. Horwitz 5

Alzheimer disease and driving: the role of the health care professional and caregiver
J. Beyer, S. Moser and P. Antuono 7

Vision in Alzheimer's disease and in normal aging as assessed by illusory contour perception
B. Contant, G. Leuba, P. Schwed and J. Wertheimer 9

Predominant left-sided cognitive decline in early Alzheimer's disease (AD): reality or fiction? Evidence from a syntactic task
L.P. De Vreese, M. Neri and G. Salvioli 11

Spectrum of vascular dementia and the interface with Alzheimer's disease
V.O.B. Emery, E. Gillie and P. Ramdev 13

A short human figure drawing scale for the assessment of cognitive dysfunction in old age
K. Ericsson, A. Falkehed, L.G. Forssell, K. Holmén, L. Rönnberg and B. Winblad 17

The formal organizations and the care of persons with Alzheimer's disease
K. Ericsson and B. Winblad 19

Different profiles of memory impairment in Alzheimer's disease and vascular dementia
G. Finali, M. Piccirilli and G.L. Piccinin 23

Cortical D2 dopaminergic receptors in Alzheimer's disease and dementia of frontal type
G.B. Frisoni, G. Pizzolato, A. Bianchetti, G. Ferlin, L. Battistin and M. Trabucchi 27

Corticobasal degeneration: dopamine D2 receptor SPECT analysis
G.B. Frisoni, G. Pizzolato, O. Zanetti, A. Bianchetti, G. Ferlin and M. Trabucchi 29

Visuo-spatial language function in the patients with Alzheimer's disease
M. Fujii, S. Murakami, R. Fukatsu, N. Nakano, N. Takahata and M. Yamada 31

Membranous lipodystrophy (Nasu-Hakola disease) with Alzheimer's senile change
R. Fukatsu, T. Yokoo, Y. Takamaru, K. Tsuzuki, K. Oguma, N. Itoh and N. Takahata 33

Clinical differentiation of Alzheimer type dementia and comparative effects of therapy
S. Gavrilova, N.Seleznyova, A. Iznak, N.Mikhailova, N. Dybovskaya and I. Kolykhalov 35

Differential expression of α1-antichymotrypsin in the Alzheimer brains
K. Ishiguro, M. Shoji, H. Yamaguchi, K. Okamoto, S. Hirai and M. Takatama 39

Three dimensional surface display of cerebral blood flow in Alzheimer's and Binswanger's disease
K. Kawabata, H. Tachibana, B. Okuda and M. Sugita 41

Dementia in Parkinson's disease compared with Alzheimer's type dementia. A ^{99m}TcHMPAO SPECT study
M.A. Kuiper, Ph. Scheltens, H.C. Weinstein and E.Ch. Wolters 45

Correlation between dementia and visual or hearing deficit
M.C. Mizzoni, G. Neroni-Mercati, G. Tatangelo, E. Giannandrea and S. Bonaiuto 49

Disorganized eye movement during copying in Alzheimer's disease related to head position
S. Murakami, M. Fujii, R. Fukatsu, J. Miyazawa, N. Nakano, K. Utumi, S. Hayashi, N. Takahata, M. Yamada, K. Uomori, H. Hongo, M.Yoshimatsu, K. Ueno and T. Fukuda 51

The italian version of the Camdex: a validation study
M. Neri, E. Andermarcher, V. Puviani, S. Rubichi, A. Spanò, G. Salvioli and C. Cipolli 53

Neurophysiological assessment of Alzheimer's disease
M. Onofrj, T. Fulgente, F. Ferracci and D. Gambi 55

Deficit awareness in dementia: relevance to the clinical diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease
B.R. Ott, J. Tornabene and B.S. Fogel 63

Magnetic resonance-based hippocampal volumetry in Alzheimer's disease and normal aging
R.C. Petersen, C.R. Jack, Jr. and G.E. Smith 67

A longitudinal positron emission tomography study of cerebral glucose metabolism in patients with Alzheimer's disease and prominent visual impairment
P. Pietrini, U. Freo, C.L. Grady, J.V. Haxby, J.A. Salerno, A.Gonzales–Aviles and M.B. Schapiro 69

SPECT imaging of the brain in dementia: follow-up evaluation
G. Pizzolato, C. Briani, A. Rossato, I. Ponza, M. Dam, F. Chierichetti, N. Borsato, G. Ferlin and L. Battistin 73

The contribution of neuroimaging to the differential diagnosis of early dementia in a memory clinic
A. Spanò, H. Förstl, O.P. Almeida and R. Levy 75

Disorganized eye and head coordination system in the patients with Alzheimer's disease
K. Utsumi, S. Murakami, M. Fujii, R. Fukatsu, J. Miyazawa, N. Takahata, H. Hongo, M. Yamada, K. Uomori, H.Yoshimatsu and K. Ueno 79

Shortened stroop color-word test: its application in Alzheimer's disease
A. Venneri, M.A. Molinari, R. Pentore, B. Cotticelli, P. Nichelli and P. Caffarra 81

Depression and insight in Alzheimer's disease and vascular dementia
F.R.J. Verhey, N. Rozendaal, R.W.H.M. Ponds and J. Jolles 83

BIOMARKERS

A rational approach to the study of biochemical diagnostic markers of Alzheimer's disease
K. Blennow and A. Wallin 87

CSF amino-acids pattern in some neurodegenerative disorders
F. Dagani, L. Canevari, R. Maserati, G. Bono and P. Tosca 89

Increased beta2-microglobulin (β2-M) and interleukin-6 (IL-6) in sera from elder persons with Down syndrome
P.D. Mehta, A.J. Dalton, S.P. Mehta, M.E. Percy and H.M. Wisniewski 95

CSF biopterin and neopterin levels in Alzheimer's and Parkinson's disease patients
M.A. Kuiper, T. Teerlink, P.L.M. Bergmans, Ph. Scheltens, W. van Pelt and E.Ch. Wolters 97

Detection of the prion protein in peripheral tissues of libyan Jews with Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease
Z. Meiner, M. Halimi, R.D. Polakiewicz, S.B. Prusiner and R. Gabizon 105

Rheological measurements of whole blood from Alzheimer's disease, dialysis, and multi infarctual dementia patients
P.F. Zatta, A.M. Tollardo, M. Favarato, G. Bazzato, P. Morachiello and M. Nicolini 113

STRUCTURAL AND BIOCHEMICAL PATHOLOGY

A morphometric analysis of cerebral cortical neurons in progressive supranuclear palsy
J.G. Bautista, M. Sato and K. Miyoshi 119

Dual modulation of protein kinase C activity by amyloid beta-protein
A. Chauhan, Ved P.S. Chauhan, H. Brockerhoff and H.M. Wisniewski 121

Regional immunocytochemical studies of brains of prospectively studied demented and nondemented normal elderly humans
D.W. Dickson, G. Singer, P. Davies, S.H. Yen and H.A. Crystal 123

The centenarians' brain
J.J. Hauw, P. Delaère, Y. He, P.Y. Nakache, G. Fayet, C. Costa, A. Sachet, F. Piette, R. Moulias and C. Duyckaerts 127

Neuropathological evaluation of 923 patients from a geriatric hospital
P. Giannakopoulos, C. Bouras, P.R. Hof and J.P. Michel 137

Expression of Alz-50 immunoreactivity in primate hypothalamus and spinal cord
P. Liberini, P. Piccardo and A.C. Cuello 145

Comparative study of granulovacuolar degeneration in neurodegenerative diseases
U. Lübke, M. Mercken, M. Vandermeeren, C. Ceuterick–de–Groote, E. Vanmechelen, J.-J. Martin and P. Cras 149

Immunohistochemical and ultrastructural studies of granulovacuolar degeneration
K. Okamoto, S. Hirai, H. Yamaguchi, K. Ishiguro and M. Takatama 151

Origin of neuritic plaques in Alzheimer disease
G. Perry, M. Kawai, R.N. Kalaria, M. Tabaton and P. Cras 153

Novel protein component of SP-40,40 exists in senile plaque amyloid
Y.Takamaru, R. Fukatsu, K. Tsuzuki, S. Nagasawa, Y. Aizawa, K. Oguma, N. Takahata and T. Ueno 155

Rimmed vacuoles in oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy contain amyloid precursor protein
M. Villanova, U. Lübke, M. Vandermeeren, M.Mercken, G.C. Guazzi, J.-J. Martin, G. Perry and P. Cras 157

Glycosylation study of Alzheimer's disease patients cerebral cortex
S. Zanoni, P.F. Zatta, C. Bordin, R. Giordano and M. Favarato 159

Synaptophysin expressivity of the cortical neuropil in primary neurodegenerative and vascular dementia
S.-S.Zhan, K. Beyreuther and H.P. Schmitt 165

NEURONAL DYSFUNCTION

Superoxide dismutase in aging brain and related degenerative diseases
F. Bracco, A.P. Burlina, M. Scarpa, A. Rigo and L. Battistin 169

Changes in structure and function of neuronal membrane proteins of the anion exchange family in Alzheimer's disease
G.J.C.G.M. Bosmann, A.P. Stoffels, I.G.P. Bartholomeus, F.P.A. Van Workum, K. Renkawek and W.J. De Grip 171

NGF-Induced activation of immediate early genes in primary cultures of Ts 16 basal forebrain cholinergic neurons
P. Corsi, S.M. Cozza and J.T. Coyle 173

Glutamatergic neurotransmission in rat brain synaptosomes: effect of aging and inhibition of energy metabolism
F. Dagani, R. Ferrari and L. Canevari 185

Lesions in the pulvinar of patients with Alzheimer's disease
R.O. Kuljis 191

Excitoprotective and calcium-regulation functions of secreted forms of β-amyloid precursor protein: implications for the pathogenesis of Alzheimer's disease
M.P. Mattson, B. Cheng, V.L. Smith–Swintosky, I. Lieberburg and R.E. Rydel 193

Morphological observation of effects of Cerebrolysin on cultured neural cells
T. Satou, M. Imano, F. Akai, S. Hashimoto, T. Itoh and M. Fujimoto 195

CYTOSKELETAL PROTEIN ALTERATIONS

Tau protein phosphorylation by protein kinase C and proline-directed protein kinases: implications in Alzheimer's disease
I. Correas, J. Diaz–Nido, M.D. Ledesma and J. Avila 199

Leukocyte hexokinase activity in Alzheimer's disease
N. Pomara, D. Deptula, P. Antuono, R. Singh, J. Ravanelli-Meyer, T. Cooper and F. Leviste 201

APP Intra-amyloid secretory cleavage activity: phylogenetic conservation
T.V. Ramabhadran, S.E. Gandy and P. Greengard 205

Aberrant accumulation of phospholipase C in Alzheimer's brains
S. Shimohama, Y. Homma, S. Fujimoto, T. Suenaga, T. Taniguchi, W. Araki, Y. Yamaoka, H. Matsushima, T. Takenawa and J. Kimura 207

Phosphorylation of tau protein by cAMP-dependent protein kinase: identification of phosphorylation sites and effect on tau function
C.W. Scott, R.C. Spreen, J.L. Hermann, F.P. Chow and C.B. Caputo 211

β-AMYLOIDOSIS

Bulbus oculi with amyloid deposits in old age and in patients with senile dementia of Alzheimer type
J. Bohl and E. Fontanji 215

Alzheimer's disease: binding of vascular and neuroblastoma heparan sulfate proteoglycans to amyloid β protein A4
L. Buée, W. Ding, P.R. Hof, N.J. Boyle, J.P. Anderson, J.H. Morrison, N.K. Robakis, A. Delacourte and H.M. Fillit 217

βA4 Amyloidosis in familial Alzheimer's disease with the mutation in Codon 717 of the βA4 amyloid precursor protein gene
N.J. Cairns 219

Identification of adrelase-A serine hydrolase intrinsic to the Alzheimer amyloid precursor protein
U.S. Kayyali, B. Greenberg, D. Dressler and H. Potter 221

Differential expression of the gene promoter enconding beta-amyloid protein precursor in presence of phorbol esters
D.K. Lahiri 223

Amyloid precursor-like protein: a member of the highly conserved APP gene family
W. Wasco, B.T. Hyman and R.E. Tanzi 229

Ultrastructural localization of APP in normal and Alzheimer brains
H. Yamaguchi, T. Yamazaki, K. Ishiguro, K. Okamoto, S. Hirai and M. Takatama 233

ENVIRONMENTAL TOXINS

Interaction of aluminium with the mammalian mitochondrial outer membrane
C. Ballarin, T. Mirzabekov, M. Nicolini, P.F. Zatta and M.C. Sorgato 237

Possible role for aluminum and serine protease interactions in amyloidogenesis of Alzheimer's disease
M. Clauberg and J.G. Joshi 239

Alzheimer brain pathology and chronic administration of drugs: the neuroleptics
J. Constantinidis 243

Ferritin H-chain mRNA in aging and Alzheimer's disease
M. Dhar and J.G. Joshi 247

Aluminum and Alzheimer's disease: intracellular distribution of aluminium as revealed by ^{26}Al-binding
C.B. Dobson, J. Templar, J.P. Day and R.F. Itzhaki 251

Natural models of aluminium toxicity in fish from acid-rain lakes
T.P. Flaten, I. Wakayama, M.J. Sturm, W. Kretser, S. Capone, T. Dudones, D.W. Bath, J. Gallagher, W. Moore and R.M. Garruto 253

Aluminum in neocortical nuclei. Removal by shuttle chelation and relevance to Alzheimer's disease pharmacotherapy
T.P.A. Kruck, D.R.C. McLachlan, C. Bergeron and W.J. Lukiw 255

Prediction of side effects in Alzheimer's disease patients on longterm deferoxamine-mesylate treatment
T.P.A. Kruck, E.A. Fisher and D.R.C. McLachln 257

The interaction of aluminum with fundamental levels of genetic organization in Alzheimer's disease: the human neurofilament light (HNF–L) chain gene locus
W.J. Lukiw, B. Krishnan, C. Bergeron, T.P.A. Kruck, L. Wong and D.R.C. McLachlan 259

Environmental exposure to aluminum in the presence of normal renal function
D.R.C. McLachlan 261

Short exposure to aluminum induces neurofilament phosphorylation in *in vitro* rat brain neuronal cultures
M. Pákáski, I. Hlavati and P. Kása 265

Modelling the interaction of membrane phospholipid components with Al(III) in water and protic solvents: a NMR approach
F. Tisato, P. Zambenedetti, B. Corain and P.F. Zatta 267

BLOOD BRAIN BARRIER AND IMMUNOLOGICAL FACTORS

Amyloid precursor protein (APP) is rapidly expressed in glia associated with reactive neurons. Early and rapid de novo-sinthesis of APP in activated microglia
R.B. Banati, J. Gehrmann, C. Czech, U. Mönning, L.L. Jones, G. König, K. Beyreuther and G.W. Kreutzberg 273

Glycosylation and membrane interaction of normal and scrapie prion proteins and the role in scrapie infectivity
M. Ceroni, J. Safar, P. Pergami, C. Camana and C.J. Gibbs Jr. 277

Plasmatic activity of thymulin: comparison of free and protein bound thymulin in Alzheimer's disease
L.J. Davis, G. Hakim, C.A. Rossi, G. Savorani, E. Mocchegiani, N. Fabris and F. Licastro 279

Serum proteins and the blood-brain barrier in the pathogenesis of Alzheimer's disease
R.N. Kalaria, S.N. Kroon and G. Perry 281

Studies of blood brain barrier permeability and of intrathecal IgG synthesis in patients with Alzheimer's disease and multi-infarct dementia
F. Licastro, M.C. Morini, L.J. Davis, R. Biagi, L. Prete and G. Savorani 283

Altered production of toxic oxigen species in activated peripheral blood neutrophils of patients with Alzheimer's disease
F. Licastro, M.C. Morini, P. Malpassi, R. Parente, C. Melotti and G. Savorani 285

αB-Crystallin expression in reactive glia in Alzheimer disease
K. Renkawek, C.E.M. Voorter, G.J.C.G.M. Bosman, F.A.P. van Workum and W.W. de Jong 287

Immunohistochemical and molecular genetic studies of cerebral amyloid angiopathy
M. Yamada, Y. Itoh, E. Otomo, M. Hayakawa and T. Miyatake 289

ANIMAL AND CELLULAR MODELS

Behavioural and neurochemical effects of lesions in the nucleus basalis magnocellularis of the rat
A. Adem, N. Bogdanovic, A.Islam, M. Westling, M. Adem, B. Winblad and A.K. Mohammed 293

Functional tetrodotoxin blockcade evidence for a specific role of the nucleus basalis magnocellularis in rat's passive avoidance memory trace consolidation
C. Ambrogi Lorenzini, E. Baldi, C. Bucherelli and G. Tassoni 299

Effects of aging on the levels of brain-derived neurotrophic factor and TRK B mRNA in the mouse brain
K.A. Bailey, J. Bray, K. Beyreuther and C.L. Masters 301

Inhibition of amyloid precursor protein secretion by proteinase inhibitors suggests an intracellular localization of secretase
B. De Strooper and F. Van Leuven 303

Learning impairment in the neuronal ceroid lipofuscin accumulated rats
A. Furuhashi, A. Ueki, S. Takauchi, M. Sato and K. Miyoshi 305

Tau neuronal modifications induced by calcium mediated glutamate toxicity
J. Hugon, Ph. Sindou, P.E. Sautière, Ph. Couratier, C. Yardin, F. Esclaire and A. Delacourte 307

Trophic and inhibitory effect of protease inhibitor, leupeptin in the rat neural tissue culture
S. Ikegami, S. Takauchi and K. Miyoshi 309

Synthetic human beta-amyloid has selective vulnerable effects on different types of neurons
P. Kása, M. Pákáski and B. Penke 311

The characterization of "Secretase", Alzheimer amyloid precursor protein secreting enzyme
K. Maruyama, M. Usami, W. Yamao–Harigaya, F. Kametani, K. Tanaka and K. Yoshikawa 313

Experimental autoimmune dementia (EAD): an immunological model of memory dysfunction and Alzheimer's disease
D.M. Michaelson, D. Eilam, V. Dubovik, M. Faigon and J. Feldon 315

Characteristics of Alzheimer cells with a mutation 717APPVal→ Ile in amyloid beta-protein precursor
T. Nishimura, M. Takeda, M. Okochi, T. Tanaka and Y. Tatebayashi 319

The effects of glutamate on tau immunoreactivity in rat primary neuronal culture
P.E. Sautière, P. Sindou, Ph. Couratier, J. Hugon, A. Wattez and A. Delacourte 321

Neurofibrillary change in rat brain as a long–term effect by intraventricular infusion of protease inhibitor leupeptin
S. Takauchi, S. Ikegami and K. Miyoshi 323

Inoculation study of buffy coat from Alzheimer patients
M. Takeda, S. Tanimukai, T. Kudo and T. Nishimura 325

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Association between low economic level and dementia
M. Mele, P. Luciani, T. Pistarelli, A. Vesprini and S. Bonaiuto 329

Education level and dementia: a review of the scientific literature on this subject
G. Neroni-Mercati, M. Mele, E. Giannandrea and S. Bonaiuto 331

Transcultural survey of Alzheimer's disease
E. N. Rogan and T.M. Sullivan 333

PHARMACOLOGICAL TREATMENT

The effects of Cerebrolysin on survival and sprouting of neurons from cerebral hemispheres and from the brainstem of chick embryos *in vitro*
E. Albrecht, S. Hingel, K. Crailsheim and M. Windisch 341

Microspheres and microcapsules. Can they chase the Alzheimer's disease?
R. Arshady 343

Actions of organ-derived preparations on synaptic transmission in the hippocampus
A. Baskys and M.J. Wojtowicz 345

Influence of CDP-Choline on cognition and interleukin–1β in Alzheimer's disease and multi–infarct dementia
R. Cacabelos, X.A. Alvarez, A. Franco–Maside, L. Fernández–Novoa and J. Caamaño 347

Neurotrophic and cytotoxic actions of the amyloid protein precursor of Alzheimer's disease
E.A. Milward, M. Dottori, R. Papadopoulos, R.D. Moir, S.J. Fuller, K. Beyreuther and C.L. Masters 349

Neuropharmacological profile of SR 46559A a muscarinic agonist devoid of cholinergic symptomatology
J.P. Kan, F. Oury–Donat, M. Heaulme, J.C. Michaud, D. Olliéro, R. Boigegrain and P. Soubrié 351

A clinical study of Cerebrolysin (FPF 1070) on Alzheimer's disease and cerebrovascular dementia
M. Takahashi, Y. Nakamura, Y. Mitsui, T. Matsui, S. Yorifuji, J. Kang, N. Iwamoto and M. Fujimoto 353

Neurotrophic effects of the nootropic drug Cerebrolysin – A summary
M. Windisch, E. Albrecht, U. Eggenreich and B. Paier 355

PSYCOSOCIAL MANAGEMENT

Carers of demented patients: life styles and coping abilities
V. Puviani, E. Andermarcher, S. Rubichi and M. Neri 361

A suitable assessment and care planning system for elderly at risk or dependent, living at home, in nursing home or hospitalized
G. Savorani, M. Sinoppi, E. Rossi, S. Naldi, S. Pugliese and S. Semeraro 365

Treatment of depression in patients with Alzheimer's disease: behavioral intervention
L. Teri 369

ROUND TABLE I – AGING, NEURODEGENERATIVE DISORDER AND MITOCHONDRIA

The diagnosis and prevention of Alzheimer's disease: the role of 31P NMR
J.W. Pettegrew, W.E. Klunk, K. Pachalingham, N. J. Minshew and R.J. McClure 375

Is the mitochondrial electron leakage a factor involved in the brain aging?
G. Benzi 383

ROUND TABLE II – CHOLINERGIC APPROACH TO AGE–RELATED COGNITIVE DYSFUNCTIONS

The diagnosis of early dementia investigation of a community sample with the Cambridge Mental Disorders of the elderly examination
Sir M. Roth 389

Contribution of the clinical research for a positive clinical diagnosis of old–age dementias
L. Parnetti, P. Mecocci, A. Gaiti and U. Senin 407

L-alpha-glycerylphosphorylcholine, a new cholinergic approach to the impairment of cognitive function
S. Sigala, C. Missale, P. Rizzonelli and P.F. Spano 413

Cholinergic neurotransmission in the brain of aged and of nucleus basalis magnocellularis lesioned rats: modulation by choline alfoscerate treatment
F. Amenta, E. Bronzetti, M. Mancini, C.L. Mammola and A. Ricci 419

GH responses to GHRH in old subjects and in patients with senile dementia of the Alzheimer's type: the effects of an acetylcholine precursor
G.P. Ceda, G.P. Marzani, E. Piovani, A. Banchini, V. Tontodonati and G. Valenti 425

ROUND TABLE III – SELECTIVE INHIBITION OF MAO β IN THE BRAIN: A DRUG STRATEGY TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF LIFE IN THE ELDERLY

Selective MAO-inhibition: a tool for a new pharmacological approach to degenerative disease
G.U. Corsini 431

Effect of long term monoamine oxidase-B inhibitor treatment on the structure of the hippocampus of the aged rat
F. Amenta, S. Bongrani, E. Bronzetti, S. Cadel, A. Ricci, B. Valsecchi and Y.-C. Zeng 435

Alzheimer's disease and senile dementia: biochemical characteristics
B. Regland 441

Therapeutic strategies in Alzheimer's disease: results of the neuropsychological studies with MAO-B
G. Finali, M. Piccirilli, G.L. Piccinin and C. Oliani 445

L-Deprenyl in Alzheimer patients of different severity: possible preventive use
S. Smirne, S. Palazzi, M.P. Grassi, L. Frattola, R. Piolti, S. Bassi, A. Marcone and A. Mangoni 451

MAO-B inhibitor treatment in Alzheimer's disease: cognitive effects, behavioural changes and effects on CSF monoamine metabolites
B. Vitiello, S.E. Molchan, R.A. Martinez, K.T. Putnam, B.A. Lawlor, A.M. Mellow, H. Weingartner, D.L. Murphy and T. Sunderland 457

Closing remarks
C.G. Gottfries 461

Subject Index 463

Authors Index 467